

**28.—Native-born, British-born and Foreign-born Population of Cities of 15,000 Population and over, with Percentage Distribution of Population, 1921.**

Cities.	Population.					Per cent of population.			
	Total.	Native.	Immigrants.			Native.	Immigrants.		
			British.	Foreign.	Total.		British.	Foreign.	Total.
Brandon, Man.	15,397	9,434	3,986	1,977	5,963	61.3	25.9	12.8	38.7
Brantford, Ont.	29,440	20,128	7,293	2,019	9,312	68.3	24.8	6.9	31.7
Calgary, Alta.	63,905	33,097	20,991	9,217	30,208	52.2	33.2	14.6	47.6
Edmonton, Alta.	58,821	32,692	16,092	10,037	26,129	55.5	27.4	17.1	44.5
Fort William, Ont.	20,541	11,936	4,486	4,109	8,605	58.1	21.9	20.0	41.9
Glouce Bay, N.S.	17,007	13,789	2,373	845	3,218	81.0	14.0	5.0	19.0
Guelph, Ont.	18,128	13,187	3,953	988	4,941	72.7	21.8	5.5	27.3
Halifax, N.S.	58,372	49,376	7,040	1,350	8,996	84.5	12.1	3.4	15.5
Hamilton, Ont.	114,151	69,805	33,412	10,934	44,346	61.1	29.3	9.6	38.9
Hull, Que.	24,117	23,379	364	474	738	96.9	1.1	2.0	3.1
Kingston, Ont.	21,753	17,331	3,531	891	4,422	79.7	16.2	4.1	20.3
Kitchener, Ont.	21,768	17,613	1,478	2,672	4,150	80.9	6.8	12.3	19.1
Lachine, Que.	15,404	12,153	2,190	1,061	3,251	78.9	14.2	6.9	21.1
London, Ont.	60,959	44,258	13,714	2,987	16,701	72.6	22.5	4.9	27.4
Moncton, N.B.	17,488	16,290	719	479	1,198	93.2	4.1	2.7	6.8
Montreal, Que.	618,506	502,924	54,807	60,775	115,582	81.3	8.9	9.8	18.7
Moose Jaw, Sask.	19,285	11,370	5,528	2,387	7,915	58.9	28.7	12.4	41.1
Ottawa, Ont.	107,843	89,748	12,297	5,798	18,095	83.2	11.4	5.4	16.8
Peterborough, Ont.	20,994	16,395	3,856	743	4,599	78.1	18.4	3.5	21.9
Quebec, Que.	95,193	92,314	1,240	1,639	2,879	97.0	1.3	1.7	3.0
Regina, Sask.	34,432	19,412	9,042	5,978	15,020	56.3	26.3	17.4	43.7
St. Catharines, Ont.	19,881	13,416	4,766	1,639	6,465	67.5	24.0	8.5	32.5
Saint John, N.B.	47,166	42,330	3,039	1,797	4,836	89.8	6.4	3.8	10.2
St. Thomas, Ont.	16,026	11,980	3,341	705	4,046	74.8	20.8	4.4	25.2
Saskatoon, Sask.	25,739	14,558	7,394	3,787	11,811	56.6	28.7	14.7	43.4
Sault Ste. Marie, Ont.	21,092	14,067	2,606	4,419	7,025	66.6	12.4	21.0	33.4
Sherbrooke, Que.	23,515	20,907	1,197	1,411	2,608	88.9	5.1	6.0	11.1
Stratford, Ont.	16,094	12,183	3,369	542	3,811	75.7	20.9	3.4	24.3
Sydney, N.S.	22,545	17,024	3,710	1,811	5,521	75.5	16.5	8.0	24.5
Three Rivers, Que.	22,367	21,201	323	843	1,166	94.8	1.4	3.8	5.2
Toronto, Ont.	521,893	324,768	149,184	47,941	197,125	62.2	28.6	9.2	37.8
Vancouver, B.C.	117,217	57,260	38,712	21,245	59,957	48.9	33.0	18.1	51.1
Victoria, B.C.	38,727	17,975	15,387	5,265	20,752	46.4	39.7	13.9	53.6
Verdun, Que.	25,001	16,730	7,373	898	8,271	66.9	29.5	3.6	33.1
Westmount, Que.	17,583	13,269	2,885	1,439	4,324	75.4	16.4	8.2	24.6
Windsor, Ont.	38,591	27,624	5,819	5,148	10,967	71.6	15.1	13.3	28.4
Winnipeg, Man.	179,087	93,854	50,671	34,562	85,233	52.4	28.3	19.3	47.6

**9.—Citizenship of the Foreign-born.<sup>1</sup>**

At the last three decennial censuses of 1901, 1911 and 1921 inquiry has been made into the citizenship of the foreign-born population. The relevant instructions to enumerators at the 1921 census were as follows:—

"It is proper to use 'Canadian' as descriptive of every person whose home is in the country and who has acquired rights of citizenship in it. A person who was born in the United States, or France, or Germany or other foreign country, but whose home is in Canada and who is a naturalized citizen, should be entered as 'Canadian', so also should a person born in the United Kingdom or any of its colonies whose residence in Canada is not merely temporary. An alien person will be classed by nationality or citizenship according to the country of birth, or the country to which he or she professes to owe allegiance.

"A married woman is to be reported as of the same citizenship as her husband.

"A foreign-born child under 21 years of age is to be reported as of the same citizenship as the parents."

The fact that foreign-born persons who have been in Canada less than five years (the length of residence required to obtain naturalization) are reported as "Canadian citizens" is in virtue of the operation of the Naturalization Act of 1914, which provides that the following persons shall be deemed to be British subjects:—

(a) "Any person born within His Majesty's dominions and allegiance; and

(b) "Any person born out of His Majesty's dominions, whose father was a British subject at the time of that person's birth and either was born within His Majesty's allegiance or was a person to whom a certificate of naturalization had been granted; and

(c) "Any person born on board a British ship whether in foreign territorial waters or not."

<sup>1</sup>For more detailed information on this subject, see pp. 421-490 of Vol. II of the Census of 1921, published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.